



MONDAY, MARCH 18, 1895.

Subscriptions to THE EVENING WORLD

PER MONTH.....\$5.00  
PER YEAR.....\$50.00

Vol. 85 No. 12,263

Printed at the Post-Office at New York at second-class matter.

OFFICE: WORLD-UPPER OFFICE—Junction of Broadway and Sixth at 234 St. WORLD-LOWER OFFICE—12th St. and Madison St. NEW YORK: 120 Broadway, 12th St. and Madison St. PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Free Building, 7th St. and Arch St. WASHINGTON—100 14th St.

**THE WORLD'S Great February Record.**

Average Circulation Per Day, 565,996.

The Greatest Daily Circulation Ever Attained by The World or Any Other Newspaper Printed in English Language.

**FLUORACY THE ISSUE.**

The income tax is the least thing that the United States Supreme Court will have to consider during the week which it proposes to devote to the digestion of the arguments made before it last week by Messrs. Edmunds, Carter, Choate and other able lawyers. The question involved is far wider and deeper than the mere constitutionality or unconstitutionality of this particular law.

The question has two sides—a legal and a moral one. Legally, the question is, How far may the Supreme Court regulate and control the taxing power, which is essentially the whole power of Congress? That any tax shall be absolutely equal and just is impossible. No human power could devise such a tax, and no court can set a tax aside because at some points its operation is unequal and unjust. "Uniformity" cannot be held to apply further than to the general scheme of the tax and the manner of its collection. A court which sustains a law that takes the farmer for the benefit of the manufacturer, that taxes the tool-maker for the benefit of the tool-user, that taxes the tobacco user and not the abstainer from tobacco cannot set aside a tax simply because one class of men have to pay it and another class does not.

If the principle of the income tax is declared unconstitutional, it must be upon the judgment of the Supreme Court that the Constitution lodges in it authority to override the judgment of Congress as to justice and fairness, and not the legality merely of the tax. This is a power greater than has ever before been asserted by the Court, but it is conceivable in view of the extent to which the lower branches of the Federal judiciary have been held to be supreme over Congress and the restriction of its powers by a constitutional amendment.

The moral question involved is whether the Government of this country is for the benefit of property or of people. The opponents of the tax before the Court have precisely declared that the laws were first for the protection of property. This is a new doctrine for a Constitution founded upon the ideas of personal liberty and universal suffrage.

The election of Andrew Jackson stopped the progress of the Republic towards an aristocracy. Events more deplorable destroyed the dominion of a slavery. Now we are confronted with the danger of a plutocracy.

The decision of the Supreme Court, it should be noted, will settle nothing. It is not possible that people who have breathed free air for more than a century will submit themselves to the rule of money power to a plutocracy. The same American spirit that stretched the Constitution to prevent an aristocracy and rode over it rough-shod to destroy a slavery, will prevent a plutocracy, within the Constitution if it can, but in spite of the Constitution if necessary.

The Supreme Court will merely point out the lines upon which the fight is to be continued, whether plutocracy is to be suppressed, as something illegal, or overthrown, as something opposed to liberty and against the freedom of the citizen.

A government of the people, by the people and for the people will not perish from the earth just yet, but it may have to do some hustling for existence if the Supreme Court decides that the people have no rights which cannot be secured by a law.

**109th POLICE.**

The Rev. Kittredge Wheeler preached a sermon in Chicago yesterday, taking for his subject the "Four Hundred" of New York.

Mr. Wheeler apparently applies to a large number of New Yorkers, who are the "Four Hundred," the words of the Bible: "The people have no rights which cannot be secured by a law."

Mr. Wheeler described the Four Hundred as persons careless as to how their diamonds are obtained, their bank accounts secured or from what parent stock they are descended. They have money, no matter if it came by peddling hides, selling pills, watering stock, stealing railroads or running breweries.

they are descended. They have money, no matter if it came by peddling hides, selling pills, watering stock, stealing railroads or running breweries.

**A RIGOROUS POLICY.**

The Legislature has appropriated five million dollars for additional accommodation in the city. With the money already available this will make a total of \$6,000,000 to be expended in increasing our school facilities.

Commissioner George Livingston, who drew the Five Million bill, says: "Since September 1st I have had to deny 12,000 applications for admittance to the public schools. Some have drifted out to parochial or private schools, but it is my firm belief that the great majority of these 12,000 children are going without an education."

Some idea of the rapid increase of our school population may be formed from the words of Supt. Jasper, who says: "This time a year ago we had between 150,000 and 160,000 children in our public schools. To-day we have 170,000." This is an increase of from 10,000 to 15,000 in one year without considering those excluded for want of room.

Commissioner Livingston says it will take three years to put up the new buildings already determined upon. He also says: "If we had the money spent now and the schools erected, we would have just about accommodations sufficient for the children that we cannot care for now."

But by the time the new schools are ready the increase of population will have thrown another army of applicants for education on our hands.

It is evident that we are too niggardly in our educational policy. The present appropriation ought to be ten millions instead of five. Woe to a city that leaves twelve thousand of its children to grow up in idleness and ignorance, the parents of vice and crime.

**TRINITY'S RECEIVING.**

Last Saturday the Board of Health received a check for \$600 from the corporation of Trinity Church. The money is in payment of the fine imposed on Trinity for its failure to supply its tenement-house tenants with gas.

The Board of Health requiring compliance with the statute. The amount goes to the Pension Fund of the Board; a fund for the relief of the families of its employees who lose their lives through disease contracted while in the discharge of their duties.

The obstinate fight made against the enforcement of the Sanitary Code was not creditable to the Trinity corporation. Cleanliness is next to godliness, and it was to be expected that the wealthy church, enjoying princely gifts and great privileges, would have taken pride in making its houses for the poor models of cleanliness and comfort instead of lurking places for disease and pain.

But it is an ill wind that blows nobody good, and the stubborn but unsuccessful fight made against the law by rich and powerful Trinity will satisfy every tenement-house owner that the Sanitary Code must be obeyed and that the courts will protect the rights of the poor tenants. There are very many instances in the city where the requirement of running water for each family, as well as other provisions of law, will be found disregarded.

**THE NAWAB'S WIVES BONNET.**

The Nawab Imad Wajid Jung Bahadur, of India, is in the city looking up at our high buildings and wondering why our local Nawabs do not wear Mother Hubbards and bands of precious stones on their ankles and wrists as the Oriental bosses do. The Nawab, Mrs. Bahadur, is with him, and lovely lady though she be, and radiant as the morning when all her jewels are on, she cannot help feeling deep regret that she came here at this particular time.

Mrs. B. called on the Turkish Consul's wife Saturday, and those who saw her say she was a blaze of splendor; the glistering and improved, the Nawab's wife, Mrs. Bahadur, is with him, and lovely lady though she be, and radiant as the morning when all her jewels are on, she cannot help feeling deep regret that she came here at this particular time.

Mrs. B. called on the Turkish Consul's wife Saturday, and those who saw her say she was a blaze of splendor; the glistering and improved, the Nawab's wife, Mrs. Bahadur, is with him, and lovely lady though she be, and radiant as the morning when all her jewels are on, she cannot help feeling deep regret that she came here at this particular time.

Mrs. B. called on the Turkish Consul's wife Saturday, and those who saw her say she was a blaze of splendor; the glistering and improved, the Nawab's wife, Mrs. Bahadur, is with him, and lovely lady though she be, and radiant as the morning when all her jewels are on, she cannot help feeling deep regret that she came here at this particular time.

**A DAILY BUNT FROM M'DONAGH.**

**KEEP YOUR EYE ON THE CROWN.**

**THE BIGGEST STONE IN THE CROWN.**

**Sample Scene from the New School of Acting Introduced by Mrs. Langtry.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**Langtry's New School of Acting.**

**DRAMATON NEWS AND NOTES.**

**Matinee Girls Picked in See the \$100,000 Crown—John Stetson.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**John Stetson is reported to be very ill in his room, and the fact is being kept quiet.**

**Evening World's Gallery of Living Pictures.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**EX-JUDGE NOAH DAVIS.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**BETWEEN US WOMEN.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**

**HOUSE AND HOME.**